**🧮 1️⃣ SUM()**

👉 Adds a range of numbers.

**Syntax:**  
=SUM(number1, number2, ...)  
**Example:**  
=SUM(A1:A5) → adds numbers from A1 to A5.

**📊 2️⃣ AVERAGE()**

👉 Calculates the average (arithmetic mean) of numbers.

**Syntax:**  
=AVERAGE(number1, number2, ...)  
**Example:**  
=AVERAGE(B1:B5)

**🔢 3️⃣ COUNT()**

👉 Counts the number of cells that contain numbers.

**Syntax:**  
=COUNT(value1, value2, ...)  
**Example:**  
=COUNT(C1:C10)

**4️⃣ COUNTA()**

👉 Counts the number of non-empty cells (cells that are not blank).

**Syntax:**  
=COUNTA(value1, value2, ...)  
**Example:**  
=COUNTA(D1:D10)

**💯 5️⃣ COUNTBLANK()**

👉 Counts the number of empty (blank) cells.

**Syntax:**  
=COUNTBLANK(range)  
**Example:**  
=COUNTBLANK(E1:E10)

**✔ 6️⃣ IF()**

👉 Checks a condition and returns one value if TRUE and another if FALSE.

**Syntax:**  
=IF(condition, value\_if\_true, value\_if\_false)  
**Example:**  
=IF(A1>50, "Pass", "Fail")